

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Apprenticeship

The Bengkalis Regency Government through the Gema Bahari Foundation established a university called the Bengkalis Shipping Polytechnic, which has 3 (three) study programs, namely: Ship Electrical Engineering, Ship Building Engineering and Ship Mechanical Engineering. Then, under the auspices of the Bangun Insani Foundation (YBI), the Bengkalis Marine Polytechnic changed its name to Bengkalis Polytechnic by adding 5 (five) study programs, namely: Shipping Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Civil Engineering and Business Administration. In July 2001, Bengkalis Polytechnic accepted the first batch of new students. Then in 2006, Bengkalis Polytechnic added 2 (two) new study programs, namely Business English and Informatics Engineering. Furthermore, on December 26, 2011, the Bengkalis Polytechnic officially became a State University (PTN) under the name State Polytechnic of Bengkalis through the Regulation of the Minister of National Education (Permendiknas) No. 28 of 2011 concerning the Establishment, Organization and Work Procedure of the State Polytechnic of Bengkalis and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia. Then, from 2013 to 2016 the State Polytechnic of Bengkalis has added 11 (nine) new study programs, namely D4 Mechanical Production and Maintenance, D4 Electrical Engineering, D4 Road & Bridge Design Engineering, D3 Nautics, D3 Teknika, Management and Trading Ports, D4 Software Engineering, D4 International Business Administration and D4 Public Financial Accounting. And until 2021, the State Polytechnic of Bengkalis will again add 3 new study programs, namely D4 Marine Architecture Engineering Technology, D4 Information System Security, and D4 English. For Communication and Professionals.

Thus, since 2000 until now the State Polytechnic of Bengkalis has 9 (eight) majors with 20 (twenty) study programs. State Polytechnic of Bengkalis is a vocational campus that educates its students to create a competent spirit in various

fields. State Polytechnic of Bengkalis implements a practical work program that is required to be followed by all final semester students. Apprenticeship or better known as “Practice Work” or also abbreviated as KP is a series of activities that include an understanding of scientific theories/concepts applied in work according to the field of study. Apprenticeship can increase students' knowledge and skills and can solve scientific problems in accordance with the theories they get in college. Apprenticeship is carried out so that students can understand and apply well about the field of study. In addition, so that students can know the profession and work atmosphere in accordance with their study program. So, practical work is a useful place for students to use as a tool to gain knowledge and work experience. Practical work is also one of the requirements for obtaining an applied bachelor's degree.

In this program, specifically for International Business Administration students in semester 7 (seven) practical work activities are carried out for approximately 4 (four) months, by choosing their own place and location for practical work. However, before choosing a place to do this program, the practical work coordinator gives students several choices or choices of practical work places. Then from some of these options the author is interested in doing practical work in the field of finance and investment, namely at PT Pegadaian (Persero) UPS Sidomulyo. PT Pegadaian (Persero) is a subsidiary of Bank Rakyat Indonesia which is engaged in three business lines, namely financing, gold and various services which is located at the head office Jl. Kramat Raya No. 162 Central Jakarta, Indonesia.

Pegadaian began when the Dutch Government (VOC) established Bank van Leening, a financial institution that provides credit with a pawn system, this institution was first established in Batavia on August 20, 1746, when the British took over Indonesian power from the Dutch (1811-1816), the government-owned bank van leening was dissolved, and the community was given the freedom to set up a pawnshop as long as it got a license from the local government ("licentie stelsel"). However, this method has a bad impact on the licensee carrying out the practice of moneylenders or loan sharks which are felt to be less profitable for the

ruling government (UK). Therefore, the "licentia stelsel" method was changed to "pacht stelsel" in which the establishment of pawnshops was given to the public who were able to pay high taxes to local governments.

1.2. Purpose of the Apprenticeship

The practical work activities of State Polytechnic of Bengkalis students, International Business Administration study program have the following objectives:

1. To describe job descriptions during practical work.
2. To know the place and time of practical work.
3. To explain practical workplace systems and procedures.
4. To find out the obstacles and solutions during practical work.

1.3. Significances of the Apprenticeship

The practical work carried out is very beneficial for several parties such as students, companies and State Polytechnic of Bengkalis

1. For Students

There are several benefits from the implementation of practical work programs obtained by students, namely as follows:

- a. Get a certificate from the company if you have completed the practical work program.
- b. Get pocket money and transportation according to the agreement between the practical work participants and the company.
- c. Students can develop work relationships and add experience to their resumes.
- d. Students have the opportunity to apply theoretical/conceptual knowledge in the real world of work.
- e. Students gain practical experience in applying theoretical/conceptual science according to their study program.
- f. Students have the opportunity to be able to analyze problems related to science that are applied in work according to their study program.

2. For Companies

The benefits of implementing practical work programs are also obtained by companies/institutions that accept practical work students, such as:

- a. The company will receive labor assistance from students who do practical work so that the work becomes a little lighter and easier.
- b. The company will be recognized by academics and the world of education.
- c. Students are able to have experience from carrying out practical out.
- d. When students enter the real world od work, they will get used to it because the already have practical work experience.

3. For State Polytechnic of Bengkalis

There are several benefits from implementing the practical work program obtained by the State Polytechnic of Bengkalis, which are as follows:

- a. There is good cooperation/relationship between the campus and the company where students do practical work.
- b. State Polytechnic of Bengkalis can improve the quality of its graduates through student practical work experience.
- c. State Polytechnic of Bengkalis will be better known in the industrial or corporate world.
- d. State Polytechnic of Bengkalis receives feedback from organizations/companies on the ability of students who take part in practical work in the world of work.
- e. State Polytechnic of Bengkalis receives feedback from the world of work for curriculum development and learning processes.