

**PENGARUH CAPITAL INTENSITY, OPERATING CASH FLOW,
DAN LEVERAGE TERHADAP KONSERVATISME
AKUNTANSI PADA PERUSAHAAN SEKTOR INDUSTRI
BARANG KONSUMSI YANG TERDAFTAR PADA BURSA
EFEK INDONESIA (BEI) TAHUN 2019-2023**

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh *capital intensity*, *operating cash flow*, dan *leverage* terhadap konservatisme akuntansi. Variabel Independen dalam penelitian ini adalah *capital intensity*, *operating cash flow*, dan *leverage*. Variabel dependen dalam penelitian ini adalah konservatisme akuntansi. Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah seluruh perusahaan sektor industri barang konsumsi yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia (BEI) selama periode 2019-2023. Periode penelitian dilakukan selama 5 tahun. Teknik penentuan sampel yang digunakan adalah teknik purposive sampling dengan sampel sebanyak 24 perusahaan memperoleh sampel sebanyak 120 berdasarkan kriteria tertentu. Metode analisis penelitian ini menggunakan regresi linear berganda dengan bantuan SPSS 25. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa secara parsial *capital intensity* dan *operating cash flow* berpengaruh terhadap konservatisme akuntansi, sedangkan *leverage* tidak berpengaruh terhadap konservatisme akuntansi. Secara simultan *capital intensity*, *operating cash flow*, dan *leverage* berpengaruh signifikan terhadap konservatisme akuntansi.

Kata Kunci: *Capital Intensity, Operating Cash Flow, Leverage, Konservatisme Akuntansi*

THE EFFECT OF CAPITAL INTENSITY, OPERATING CASH FLOW, AND LEVERAGE ON ACCOUNTING CONSERVATISM IN CONSUMER GOODS INDUSTRY SECTOR COMPANIES LISTED ON THE INDONESIA STOCK EXCHANGE (IDX) IN 2019-2023

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to determine the effect of capital intensity, operating cash flow, and leverage on accounting conservatism. The independent variables in this study are capital intensity, operating cash flow, and leverage. The dependent variable in this study is accounting conservatism. The population in this study were all consumer goods industry sector companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX) during the 2019-2023 period. The research period was conducted for 5 years. The sampling technique used was purposive sampling technique with a sample of 24 companies obtaining a sample of 120 based on certain criteria. The analysis method of this study uses multiple linear regression with the help of SPSS 25. The results of this study indicate that partially capital intensity and operating cash flow have an effect on accounting conservatism, while leverage has no effect on accounting conservatism. Simultaneously, capital intensity, operating cash flow, and leverage have a significant effect on accounting conservatism.

Keywords: *Capital Intensity, Operating Cash Flow, Leverage, Accounting Conservatism*