

**AKUNTABILITAS, TRANSPARANSI DAN PARTISIPASI
MASYARAKAT DALAM PENGELOLAAN BANTUAN LANGSUNG
TUNAI (BLT) UNTUK PEMBERDAYAAN MASYARAKAT DI
KECAMATAN BANTAN TAHUN 2024**

Nama : Lovita Afriani
Nim : 5304221476
Dosen Pembimbing : Husnul Muttaqin, S.E, M.Ak

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis penerapan prinsip akuntabilitas, transparansi, dan partisipasi masyarakat dalam pengelolaan Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa (BLT-DD) di Kecamatan Bantan, Kabupaten Bengkalis tahun 2024 sebagai bagian dari kebijakan percepatan penghapusan kemiskinan ekstrem sesuai dengan Instruksi Presiden Nomor 4 Tahun 2022. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah pendekatan kualitatif dengan desain studi kasus. Pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui wawancara mendalam dan dokumentasi dengan teknik purposive sampling pada delapan desa berstatus Desa Mandiri yang memiliki lebih dari 40 keluarga penerima BLT-DD. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pengelolaan BLT-DD di Kecamatan Bantan telah dilaksanakan sesuai dengan ketentuan peraturan perundang-undangan dengan alokasi anggaran sebesar 25% dari Dana Desa. Prinsip akuntabilitas diwujudkan melalui kepatuhan terhadap prosedur perencanaan, penetapan, dan penyaluran bantuan, serta pengawasan aktif oleh Badan Permusyawaratan Desa (BPD). Transparansi dilaksanakan melalui keterbukaan informasi kepada masyarakat, baik melalui musyawarah desa, papan informasi, maupun media sosial desa. Partisipasi masyarakat tercermin dari keterlibatan warga pada tahap pendataan, musyawarah desa, dan pengawasan penyaluran bantuan. Namun demikian, kendala utama masih ditemukan pada aspek pendataan penerima akibat perubahan kebijakan anggaran dan dinamika kondisi sosial ekonomi masyarakat.

Kata Kunci: Akuntabilitas, Transparansi, Partisipasi Masyarakat, Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa, Kemiskinan Ekstrem

**ACCOUNTABILITY, TRANSPARENCY, AND COMMUNITY
PARTICIPATION IN THE MANAGEMENT OF DIRECT CASH
ASSISTANCE (BLT) FOR COMMUNITY EMPOWERMENT IN
BANTAN DISTRICT IN 2024**

Nama : Lovita Afriani
Nim : 5304221476
Dosen Pembimbing : Husnul Muttaqin, S.E, M. Ak

ABSTRACT

This study aims to analyze the application of the principles of accountability, transparency, and community participation in the management of Village Fund Direct Cash Assistance (BLT-DD) in Banten District, Banten Regency in 2024, as part of the policy of accelerating the elimination of extreme poverty in accordance with Presidential Instruction Number 4 of 2022. The research method used is a qualitative approach with a case study design. Data collection was carried out through in-depth interviews and documentation, with purposive sampling techniques in eight villages with the status of Independent Villages which had more than 40 families of BLT-DD recipients. The results of the study show that the management of BLT-DD in Banten District has been carried out in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations, with a budget allocation of 25% of the Village Fund. The principle of accountability is realized through compliance with procedures for planning, determining, and distributing assistance, as well as active supervision by the Village Consultative Body (BPD). Transparency is implemented through information disclosure to the public, both through village deliberations, information boards, and village social media. Community participation is reflected in the involvement of residents at the stage of data collection, village deliberations, and supervision of aid distribution. However, the main obstacle is still found in the aspect of collecting recipient data due to changes in budget policies and the dynamics of socio-economic conditions of the community.

Keywords: Accountability, Transparency, Community Participation, Village Fund Cash Transfers, Extreme Poverty